



Selected HP2010 Objectives Related to System Interventions to Address Social Determinants and/or Workgroup Draft Recommendations (Access to Care, Cardiovascular Risk Factors, Prevention/Wellness)

Leading Health Indicators

Focus Areas*

1. Access to Quality Health Services
2. Arthritis, Osteoporosis, and Chronic Back Conditions
3. Cancer
4. Chronic Kidney Disease
5. Diabetes
6. Disability and Secondary Conditions
7. Educational and Community-Based Programs
8. Environmental Health
9. Family Planning
10. Food Safety
11. Health Communication
12. Heart Disease and Stroke
13. HIV
14. Immunization and Infectious Diseases
15. Injury and Violence Prevention
16. Maternal, Infant, and Child Health
17. Medical Product Safety
18. Mental Health and Mental Disorders
19. Nutrition and Overweight
20. Occupational Safety and Health
21. Oral Health
22. Physical Activity and Fitness
23. Public Health Infrastructure
24. Respiratory Diseases
25. Sexually Transmitted Diseases
26. Substance Abuse
27. Tobacco Use
28. Vision and Hearing

**Not all focus areas have objectives listed in this document.*

These objectives may assist in identifying strategies, action steps, or outcome measures. Related to strategies, also consult “Summary of Steering Committee Presentations” and “Recommendations Related to Cross-Cutting Themes” handouts from Meeting #1.

Leading Health Indicators - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline									
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
1-1 Persons with health insurance (age adjusted, aged under 65 years)	1997	83%	83%	84%	83%	84%	83%	---	---	
1-4a Source of ongoing care - All ages (age adjusted)	1998	87%	NA	86%	87%	88%	88%	---	---	
1-9a Hospitalization for ambulatory-care-sensitive conditions - Pediatric asthma (admissions per 10,000 population, aged under 18 years)	1996	23.0	---	25.5	---	21.4	---	---	---	
13-6a Condom use by partner - Unmarried females (aged 18 to 44 years)	1995	23%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
13-6b Condom use - Males (aged 18 to 49 years)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
14-24a Fully immunized young children and adolescents - Children aged 19 to 35 months	1998	73%	NA	73%	73%	74%	75%	---	---	
14-29a Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Noninstitutionalized adults - Influenza vaccine in the past 12 months (age adjusted, aged 65 years and over)	1998	64%	NA	66%	65%	63%	66%	---	---	
14-29b Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Noninstitutionalized adults - Pneumococcal vaccine ever received (age adjusted, aged 65 years and over)	1998	46%	NA	50%	53%	54%	56%	---	---	
15-15a Deaths from motor vehicle crashes - (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 14.7	NA	NA	14.9	14.9	15.2	---	---	
15-32 Homicides (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 6.0	NA	NA	5.9	7.1	6.1	---	---	
16-6a Prenatal care - Beginning in first trimester	1998	83%	NA	83%	83%	83%	84%	---	---	
18-1 Suicide (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 10.5	NA	NA	10.4	10.7	10.9	---	---	
18-9b Treatment for adults with recognized depression (aged 18 years and over)	1997	23%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
19-2 Obesity in adults (age adjusted, aged 20 years and over)	1988-94	23%	---	---	⁶ 31%	---	---	---	---	
19-3c Overweight or obesity in children and adolescents (aged 6 to 19 years)	1988-94	11%	---	---	⁶ 15%	---	---	---	---	
22-2 Moderate, regular physical activity (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1997	^a 32%	30%	30%	32%	32%	32%	---	---	
22-7 Vigorous physical activity in adolescents (students in grades 9 through 12)	1999	65%	NA	NA	---	65%	---	63%	---	
25-2 Gonorrhea - New cases (per 100,000 population)	1997	^a 122	132	132	129	129	125	---	---	
25-11 Responsible adolescent sexual behavior - Students (grades 9 through 12)	1999	85%	NA	NA	---	86%	---	88%	---	
26-10a Adolescents not using alcohol or illicit drugs in past 30 days (aged 12 to 17 years)	1998	79%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	
26-10c Adults using illicit drugs in past 30 days (aged 18 years and over)	1998	5.8%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	
26-11c Binge drinking - Adults (aged 18 years and over)	1998	16.6%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-1a Cigarette smoking - Adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	24%	NA	23%	23%	23%	22%	---	---	
27-2b Adolescent use of cigarettes in past month - Students (grades 9 through 12)	1999	35%	NA	NA	---	28%	---	22%	---	
27-9 Exposure to tobacco smoke at home - Children (aged 6 years and under)	1998	^a 20%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-10 Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke - Nonsmokers (age adjusted, aged 4 years and over)	1988-94	^a 88.1%	---	---	⁶ 53.9%	---	---	---	---	

Focus area:01-Access to Quality Health Services - Selected Indicators

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
1-1 Persons with health insurance (age adjusted, aged under 65 years)	1997	83%	83%	84%	83%	84%	83%	---	---	100%	
Race and ethnicity											
American Indian or Alaska Native only	1997	¹ 62%	¹ 61%	62%	62%	67%	61%	---	---	100%	
Asian or Pacific Islander only	1997	¹ 81%	¹ 82%	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	---	---	100%	
Asian only	1997	¹ 81%	¹ 82%	84%	83%	83%	83%	---	---	100%	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	1997	^{a,1} 81%	¹ 87%	77%	73%	88%	76%	---	---	100%	
Black or African American only	1997	¹ 80%	¹ 79%	80%	80%	81%	81%	---	---	100%	
White only	1997	¹ 84%	¹ 85%	85%	85%	85%	85%	---	---	100%	
2 or more races	1997	DNC	DNC	83%	82%	81%	81%	---	---	100%	
American Indian or Alaska Native; White	1997	DNC	DNC	78%	75%	77%	74%	---	---	100%	
Black or African American; White	1997	DNC	DNC	84%	84%	77%	88%	---	---	100%	
Hispanic or Latino	1997	66%	66%	66%	65%	65%	66%	---	---	100%	
Cuban	1997	79%	82%	80%	75%	81%	79%	---	---	100%	
Mexican American	1997	61%	60%	62%	60%	61%	63%	---	---	100%	
Puerto Rican	1997	81%	81%	80%	84%	84%	81%	---	---	100%	
Not Hispanic or Latino	1997	85%	86%	87%	86%	87%	86%	---	---	100%	
Black or African American only, not Hispanic or Latino	1997	¹ 80%	¹ 79%	81%	80%	81%	81%	---	---	100%	
White only, not Hispanic or Latino	1997	¹ 86%	¹ 88%	88%	87%	88%	87%	---	---	100%	
Gender											
Female	1997	84%	84%	85%	84%	85%	85%	---	---	100%	
Male	1997	81%	82%	83%	82%	83%	82%	---	---	100%	
Family income level											
Poor	1997	^a 65%	64%	64%	65%	66%	69%	---	---	100%	
Near poor	1997	69%	69%	69%	69%	71%	71%	---	---	100%	
Middle/high income	1997	^a 90%	91%	91%	90%	90%	89%	---	---	100%	
Geographic location											
Within metropolitan statistical area	1997	83%	84%	85%	84%	84%	84%	---	---	100%	
Outside metropolitan statistical area	1997	80%	81%	81%	81%	82%	81%	---	---	100%	
Disability status											
Persons with disabilities	1997	83%	² 83%	84%	85%	85%	85%	---	---	100%	
Persons without disabilities	1997	83%	² 84%	85%	83%	85%	84%	---	---	100%	
Sexual orientation	1997	DNC	DNC	DNC	DNC	DNC	DNC	---	---	100%	
Select populations											
Age groups											
Persons aged 10-24 years (not age adjusted)	1997	78%	80%	81%	79%	80%	81%	---	---	100%	
Persons aged 10-14 years (not age adjusted)	1997	86%	87%	88%	87%	89%	89%	---	---	100%	
Persons aged 15-19 years (not age adjusted)	1997	80%	81%	83%	82%	83%	84%	---	---	100%	
Persons aged 20-24 years (not age adjusted)	1997	68%	69%	71%	68%	68%	69%	---	---	100%	
1-2 Health insurance coverage for clinical preventive services	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3a Counseling about health behaviors - Physical activity or exercise (aged 18 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3b Counseling about health behaviors - Diet and nutrition (aged 18 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3c Counseling about health behaviors - Smoking cessation (aged 18 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3d Counseling about health behaviors - Reduced alcohol consumption (aged 18 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3e Counseling about health behaviors - Childhood injury prevention: vehicle restraints and bicycle helmets (aged 17 years and under)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3f Counseling about health behaviors - Unintended pregnancy (females aged 15 to 44 years)	1995	19%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
1-3g Counseling about health behaviors - Prevention of sexually transmitted diseases (males aged 15 to 49 , females aged 15 to 44)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-3h Counseling about health behaviors - Management of menopause (females aged 46 to 56 years)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-4a Source of ongoing care - All ages (age adjusted)	1998	87%	NA	86%	87%	88%	88%	---	---	96%	

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
1-4b Source of ongoing care - Children and youth (age adjusted, aged 17 years and under)	1998	93%	NA	93%	93%	94%	94%	---	---	97%	
1-4c Source of ongoing care - Adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	85%	NA	84%	85%	86%	86%	---	---	96%	
1-5 Persons with a usual primary care provider	1996	77%	---	78%	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
1-6 Difficulties or delays in obtaining needed health care	1996	12%	---	11%	---	---	---	---	---	7%	
1-7 Core competencies in health provider training - Health professional training schools	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-8c Racial and ethnic representation in health professions - Black or African American	1996-97	^a 6.5%	³ 7.0%	⁴ 6.7%	⁵ 7.0%	⁶ 6.9%	⁷ 7.1%	---	---	13.0%	
1-8d Racial and ethnic representation in health professions - Hispanic or Latino	1996-97	^a 5.2%	³ 5.7%	⁴ 5.9%	⁵ 6.0%	⁶ 5.4%	⁷ 5.7%	---	---	12.0%	
1-9a Hospitalization for ambulatory-care-sensitive conditions - Pediatric asthma (admissions per 10,000 population, aged under 18 years)	1996	23.0	---	25.5	---	21.4	---	---	---	17.3	
1-9b Hospitalization for ambulatory-care-sensitive conditions - Uncontrolled diabetes (admissions per 10,000 population, aged 18 to 64 years)	1996	7.2	---	7.4	---	7.7	---	---	---	5.4	
1-9c Hospitalization for ambulatory-care-sensitive conditions - Immunization-preventable pneumonia or influenza (admissions per 10,000 population, aged 65 years and over)	1996	10.6	---	12.5	---	11.2	---	---	---	8.0	
1-10 Delay or difficulty in getting emergency care	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-11 Rapid pre-hospital emergency care	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-12 Single toll-free number for poison control centers	1999	15%	NA	NA	---	100%	---	---	---	100%	
1-13 Trauma care systems (number of States and D.C.)	1998	5	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
1-14a Special needs of children - Pediatric protocols for online medical direction (number of States and D.C.)	1997	18	---	---	44	---	---	---	---	51	
1-14b Special needs of children - Pediatric guidelines for emergency and critical care (number of States and D.C.)	1997	11	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	51	
1-15 Access to long-term care services - Persons with long-term care needs	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1-16 Pressure ulcers among nursing home residents (current diagnoses per 1,000 residents)	1997	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	

DATA ISSUES

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^a Baseline has been revised

¹ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

² Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

³ 1997-1998 data.

⁴ 1998-1999 data.

⁵ 1999-2000 data.

⁶ 2000-2001 data.

⁷ 2001-2002 data.

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Focus area:03-Cancer - Selected Indicators

Objective	Baseline										Target 2010
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
3-9b Sun exposure and skin cancer - Adults who use protective measures (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	2000	^{a,2} 58%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	75%	
3-10a Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Internists - smoking cessation	1988	50%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10b Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Family physicians - smoking cessation	1988	43%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10c Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Dentists - smoking cessation	1997	59%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10d Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Primary care providers - blood stool tests	1988	56%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10e Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Primary care providers - proctoscopic examinations	1988	23%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10f Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Primary care providers - mammograms	1988	37%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10g Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Primary care providers - Pap tests	1988	55%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-10h Provider counseling about cancer prevention - Primary care providers - physical activity	1998	^a 12%	NA	12%	12%	---	---	---	---	85%	
3-11a Pap tests - Ever received (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	92%	NA	93%	93%	---	---	---	---	97%	
3-11b Pap tests - Received within past 3 years (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	79%	NA	81%	81%	---	---	---	---	90%	
3-12a Colorectal cancer screening - Adults receiving a fecal occult blood test (FOBT) within past 2 years (age adjusted, aged 50 years and over)	1998	35%	NA	---	33%	---	---	---	---	50%	
3-12b Colorectal cancer screening - Adults ever receiving a sigmoidoscopy (age adjusted, aged 50 years and over)	1998	37%	NA	---	39%	---	---	---	---	50%	
3-13 Mammograms - Adults receiving within past 2 years (age adjusted, aged 40 years and over)	1998	67%	NA	70%	70%	DNC	DNC	---	---	70%	
3-14 Statewide cancer registries (number of States)	1999	^a 30	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---	45	

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Total of 46 reporting States and the District of Columbia

² Previous baseline did not consider specific sun protection factor (SPF) values

³ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

⁴ Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:05-Diabetes - Selected Indicators

Objective	Baseline										Target 2010
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
5-1 Diabetes education (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	45%	NA	55%	---	---	---	---	---	60%	
5-7 Cardiovascular disease deaths among persons with diabetes (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 332	NA	NA	300	284	275	---	---	309	
5-10 Lower extremity amputations - Persons with diabetes - 3-year average (age adjusted per 1,000 standard population)	1997-99	^a 6.6	NA	NA	⁵ 6.0	---	---	---	---	1.8	
5-12 A1C Test-at least two times a year - Persons with diabetes (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	2000	^{a,16} 59%	NA	NA	NA	^{17,18} 61%	^{4,18} 67%	---	---	50%	
5-13 Annual dilated eye examinations - Persons with diabetes (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	^a 49%	NA	61%	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
5-14 Annual foot examinations - Persons with diabetes (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	^{a,19} 68%	NA	²⁰ 67%	¹⁶ 62%	^{17,18} 65%	^{4,18} 67%	---	---	75%	
5-15 Annual dental examinations - Persons with diabetes (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1997	^a 56%	53%	59%	59%	57%	51%	---	---	75%	
5-16 Aspirin therapy - Persons with diabetes - At least 15 times per month (age adjusted, aged 40 years and over)	1988-94	20%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30%	
5-17 Self-blood-glucose-monitoring - Persons with diabetes - At least once daily (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	^{a,19} 43%	NA	²⁰ 49%	¹⁶ 49%	^{17,18} 57%	^{4,18} 58%	---	---	60%	

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

² Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

³ BRFSS data for all reporting States (42), including the District of Columbia. For State comparisons only

⁴ BRFSS data for all reporting States (44). For State comparisons only

⁵ 1998-2000 data.

⁶ 1999-2001 data.

⁷ For 1997-1998 data, persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one primary race

⁸ For 1999 data, more than one race selection was an option, but not used in order to be consistent with 1997-1998 data

⁹ For 1998 data, persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one primary race

¹⁰ For 1999-2000 data, more than one race selection was an option, but not used in order to be consistent with 1998 data

¹¹ For 1999, data was available but was not used because it was not available for 1997-1998

¹² For 1999-2000, data was available but was not used because it was not available for 1998

¹³ Due to survey design error, data for 1998 are for July-December only

¹⁴ Total of 46 reporting States and the District of Columbia

¹⁵ Data by race and ethnicity may be under reported

¹⁶ BRFSS data for all reporting States (46), including the District of Columbia

¹⁷ BRFSS data for all reporting States (42), including the District of Columbia

¹⁸ Beginning 2001, data for specific race groups include only those who selected only one race

¹⁹ BRFSS data for all reporting States (39)

²⁰ BRFSS data for all reporting States (38), including the District of Columbia

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:06-Disability and Secondary Conditions - Selected Indicators

Objective	Baseline									Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010
6-4 Social participation among adults with disabilities (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1997	95.4%	² 95.1%	95.2%	94.2%	⁴ 60.5%	---	---	---	100%
6-5 Sufficient emotional support among adults with disabilities (10 States and D.C., age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	71%	NA	---	---	⁵ 71.4%	---	---	---	79%
6-8 Employment parity - Adults with disabilities (aged 18 to 64 years)	1997	^a 43%	46%	44%	44%	42%	42%	---	---	82%
6-9 Inclusion of children and youth with disabilities in regular education programs (aged 6 to 21 years)	1995-96	45%	⁸ 46%	⁹ 47%	---	---	---	---	---	60%
6-10 Accessibility to health and wellness programs among persons with disabilities	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6-12 Environmental barriers affecting participation in activities among persons with disabilities	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6-13b Health promotion programs for persons with disabilities (number of States and D.C.)	1999	14	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	17	51
6-13d Health promotion programs for caregivers (number of States and D.C.)	1999	0	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	0	51

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NA = Not applicable.

^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Data are for ages 4-11.

² Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only.

³ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race.

⁴ Methodology has been revised. Data may not be comparable with previous years

⁵ Data are from a different source (NHIS) than the baseline data (BRFSS) and, therefore, may not be comparable.

⁶ For BRFSS data, persons were asked to select only one race category; selection of more than one race category was not an option.

⁷ Includes all States and D.C.

⁸ 1997-1998 data.

⁹ 1998-1999 data.

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
7-11p Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Injury and violence prevention	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
7-11q Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Maternal, infant (and child) health	1996-97	47%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11r Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Mental health (and mental disorders)	1996-97	18%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11s Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Nutrition and overweight	1996-97	44%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11t Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Occupational safety and health	1996-97	13%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11u Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Oral health	1996-97	25%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11v Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Physical activity and fitness	1996-97	21%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11w Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Public health infrastructure	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
7-11x Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Respiratory diseases	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
7-11y Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Sexually transmitted diseases	1996-97	41%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11z Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Substance abuse (alcohol and other drugs)	1996-97	26%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11A Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Tobacco use	1996-97	24%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
7-11B Culturally appropriate and linguistically competent community health promotion programs - Vision and hearing	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
7-12 Older adult participation in community health promotion activities (age adjusted, aged 65 years and over)	1998	12%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	90%	

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^a Baseline has been revised

¹ Asian or Pacific Islander exclude persons of Hispanic origin

² Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

³ Data are for persons with activity limitations

⁴ Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
8-27e Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Cadmium poisoning (number of States)	1997	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	
8-27f Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Methemoglobinemia (number of States)	1997	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	
8-27g Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Acute chemical poisoning (includes chemicals not covered elsewhere in the table) (number of States)	1997	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	
8-27h Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Carbon monoxide poisoning (number of States)	1997	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
8-27i Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Asthma (number of States)	1997	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	
8-27j Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Hyperthermia (number of States)	1997	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	
8-27k Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Hypothermia (number of jurisdictions)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
8-27l Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Skin cancer (number of jurisdictions)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
8-27m Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Malignant melanoma (number of jurisdictions)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
8-27n Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Other skin cancer (number of jurisdictions)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
8-27o Monitoring environmentally related diseases - Birth defects (number of jurisdictions)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
8-28 Local agencies using surveillance data for vector control (number)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Metropolitan Statistical Area, Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area

² 1999-2000 data.

³ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:11-Health Communication - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
11-1 Households with Internet access	1998	26%	NA	---	42%	51%	---	---	---	80%	
11-2 Health literacy among persons with inadequate or marginal literacy skills	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
11-3 Health communication programs, research and evaluation	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
11-4 Quality of Internet health information sources	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
11-5 Centers for excellence in health communication	2003	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	---	6	
11-6a Patients reporting that doctors or other health providers always listen carefully to them	2000	56%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	64%	
11-6b Patients reporting that doctors or other health providers always explain things so they can understand	2000	58%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	65%	
11-6c Patients reporting that doctors or other health providers always show respect for what they have to say	2000	58%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	65%	
11-6d Patients reporting that doctors or other health providers always spend enough time with them	2000	45%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	52%	

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Focus area:12-Heart Disease and Stroke - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
12-1 Coronary heart disease (CHD) deaths (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 203	NA	NA	195	187	180	---	---	166	
12-2 Knowledge of symptoms of heart attack and importance of calling 911 (aged 20 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
12-3 Artery-opening therapy	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
12-4 Bystander response to cardiac arrest (aged 20 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
12-5 Out-of-hospital cardiac arrest - timely electrical shock therapy	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
12-6a Heart failure hospitalizations (per 1,000 population, aged 65 to 74 years)	1997	13.2	13.4	12.3	---	---	---	---	---	6.5	
12-6b Heart failure hospitalizations (per 1,000 population, aged 75 to 84 years)	1997	26.7	27.7	27.1	---	---	---	---	---	13.5	
12-6c Heart failure hospitalizations (per 1,000 population, aged 85 years and over)	1997	52.7	49.9	50.4	---	---	---	---	---	26.5	
12-7 Stroke deaths (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 62	NA	NA	61	58	56	---	---	48	
12-8 Knowledge of early warning symptoms of stroke	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
12-9 High blood pressure (age adjusted, aged 20 years and over)	1988-94	28%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16%	
12-10 High blood pressure control (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1988-94	18%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
12-11 Taking action to help control blood pressure (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	^a 84%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	95%	
12-12 Blood pressure monitoring - Persons who know whether their blood pressure is high or low (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	90%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	95%	
12-13 Mean total blood cholesterol levels in mg/dL (age adjusted, aged 20 years and over)	1988-94	206	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	199	
12-14 High blood cholesterol levels (age adjusted, aged 20 years and over)	1988-94	21%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17%	
12-15 Blood cholesterol screening - Adults screened within preceding 5 years (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	67%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	80%	
12-16 LDL-cholesterol level in CHD patients	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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^a Baseline has been revised

¹ Total of 46 reporting States and the District of Columbia

² Data by race and ethnicity may be under reported

³ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

⁴ Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

NOTE:Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Objective	Baseline										Target 2010
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
14-25a Providers who measure childhood vaccination coverage levels - Public health providers	1999	^a 40%	NA	NA	46%	46%	---	---	---	90%	
14-25b Providers who measure childhood vaccination coverage levels - Private providers	1999	^a 11%	NA	NA	22%	28%	---	---	---	90%	
14-26 Children participating in population-based immunization registries (aged under 6 years)	1999	^a 21%	NA	NA	24%	44%	¹ 45%	---	---	95%	
14-27a Vaccination coverage among adolescents - 3 or more doses of hepatitis B (aged 13 to 15 years)	1997	48%	60%	66%	67%	74%	78%	---	---	90%	
14-27b Vaccination coverage among adolescents - 2 or more doses of measles, mumps, rubella (aged 13 to 15 years)	1997	89%	91%	91%	91%	93%	92%	---	---	90%	
14-27c Vaccination coverage among adolescents - 1 or more doses of tetanus-diphtheria booster (aged 13 to 15 years)	1997	93%	92%	93%	90%	92%	91%	---	---	90%	
14-27d Vaccination coverage among adolescents - 1 or more doses of varicella (excluding adolescents who have varicella) (aged 13 to 15 years)	1997	45%	45%	49%	58%	57%	69%	---	---	90%	
14-28a Hepatitis B vaccination among high-risk groups - Long-term hemodialysis patients	1995	35%	---	55%	58%	---	---	---	---	90%	
14-28b Hepatitis B vaccination among high-risk groups - Men who have sex with men	1995	9%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60%	
14-28c Hepatitis B vaccination among high-risk groups - Occupationally exposed workers	1995	^a 67%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	98%	
14-29a Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Noninstitutionalized adults - Influenza vaccine in the past 12 months (age adjusted, aged 65 years and over)	1998	64%	NA	66%	65%	63%	66%	---	---	90%	
14-29b Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Noninstitutionalized adults - Pneumococcal vaccine ever received (age adjusted, aged 65 years and over)	1998	46%	NA	50%	53%	54%	56%	---	---	90%	
14-29c Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Noninstitutionalized high-risk adults - Influenza vaccine in the past 12 months (age adjusted, aged 18 to 64 years)	1998	26%	NA	27%	28%	25%	26%	---	---	60%	
14-29d Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Noninstitutionalized high-risk adults - Pneumococcal vaccine ever received (age adjusted, aged 18 to 64 years)	1998	13%	NA	14%	15%	14%	15%	---	---	60%	
14-29e Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Institutionalized - Influenza vaccine in the past 12 months (aged 18 years and over)	1997	59%	---	66%	---	---	---	---	---	90%	
14-29f Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination of high-risk adults - Institutionalized - Pneumococcal vaccine ever received (aged 18 years and over)	1997	25%	---	38%	---	---	---	---	---	90%	

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NA = Not applicable.

^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Data are provisional.

² Data by race and ethnicity may be under reported.

³ 1998-1999 data.

⁴ 2000-2001 data.

⁵ Estimate represents an aggregate of data from all types of ICUs during 1995-1998.

⁶ Est represents aggregate of data from all types of ICUs during 2002 only, due to a definition change which lowered pneum rates

⁷ Est represents an aggregate of data from high-risk nurseries (level II-III and III neonatal intens care units) dur 1995-1998.

⁸ Estimate represents an aggregate of data from high-risk nurseries.

⁹ Persons were asked to select only one race category; selection of more than one race category was not an option

¹⁰ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

¹¹ Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:15-Injury and Violence Prevention - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
15-6 State-level child fatality review - Deaths due to external causes (aged 14 years and under)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
15-10 Emergency department surveillance of external causes of injury (number of States and D.C.)	1998	12	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
15-11 Hospital discharge surveillance of external causes of injury (number of States and D.C.)	1998	23	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
15-12 Emergency department visits - Injury related (age adjusted per 1,000 standard population)	1997	131	137	138	146	141	139	---	---	126	
15-13 Deaths from unintentional injuries - (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 35.3	NA	NA	34.9	35.7	36.9	---	---	17.5	
15-14 Nonfatal unintentional injuries(age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
15-15a Deaths from motor vehicle crashes - (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 14.7	NA	NA	14.9	14.9	15.2	---	---	9.2	
15-17 Nonfatal motor vehicle injuries - On public roads (per 100,000 population)	1998	1,181	NA	1,187	1,130	1,065	---	---	---	933	
15-18 Nonfatal pedestrian injuries - On public roads (per 100,000 population)	1998	26	NA	31	28	28	---	---	---	19	
15-19 Safety belt use	#1	1998	69%	NA	67%	71%	73%	75%	---	---	92%
15-20 Child restraints (aged 4 years and under)		1998	92%	NA	---	93%	---	95%	---	---	100%
15-21 Motorcycle helmet use	#1	1998	67%	NA	---	71%	---	58%	---	---	79%
15-22 Graduated driver licensing laws (number of States and D.C.)		1999	23	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---	51
15-23 Bicycle helmet use		DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
15-24 Bicycle helmet laws for riders under 15 years of age (number of States and D.C.)		1999	10	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---	51
15-26a Functional smoke alarms in residences - Persons living in residences with alarms on every floor - All ages (age adjusted)		1998	88%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%
15-26b Functional smoke alarms in residences - Proportion of residences with alarms on every floor		1998	87%	NA	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	100%
15-30 Hospital emergency department visits for dog bite injuries (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)		1997	^a 151.5	127.8	156.9	135.9	128.2	116.2	---	---	114.0
15-31 Protective gear requirement in school sports		2000	39%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	43%
15-32 Homicides (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)		1999	^a 6.0	NA	NA	5.9	7.1	6.1	---	---	3.0
15-34 Physical assault by intimate partners (per 1,000 population, aged 12 years and over)		1998	4.4	NA	---	---	2.6	---	---	---	3.3
15-35 Rape or attempted rape (per 1,000 population, aged 12 years and over)		1998	0.8	NA	---	---	0.7	---	---	---	0.7
15-37 Physical assaults (per 1,000 population, aged 12 years and over)		1998	31.1	NA	---	---	21.8	---	---	---	13.6

Focus area:16-Maternal Infant and Child Health - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
16-6a Prenatal care - Beginning in first trimester	1998	83%	NA	83%	83%	83%	84%	---	---	90%	
16-6b Prenatal care - Early and adequate	1998	74%	NA	75%	74%	74%	75%	---	---	90%	
16-7 Childbirth class attendance - Pregnant women who attend	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-9a Cesarean births - Women giving birth for the first time	1998	18%	NA	19%	20%	21%	22%	---	---	15%	
16-9b Cesarean births - Prior cesarean birth	1998	72%	NA	75%	78%	82%	87%	---	---	63%	
16-12 Recommended weight gain during pregnancy	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-13 Infants put to sleep on their backs (infants aged under 1 year)	1996	35%	² 56%	64%	66%	---	---	---	---	70%	
16-16a Folic acid consumption by nonpregnant women - At least 400 ug of folic acid each day (aged 15 to 44 years)	1991-94	21%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80%	
16-17a Pregnant women abstaining from alcohol in past month (aged 15 to 44 years)	1996-97	86%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94%	
16-17b Pregnant women abstaining from binge drinking in past month (aged 15 to 44 years)	1996-97	99%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%	
16-17c Women abstaining from cigarette smoking during pregnancy (Reporting states and D.C., and New York City)	1998	⁸ 87%	NA	⁹ 87%	¹⁰ 88%	88%	¹⁰ 89%	---	---	99%	
16-17d Pregnant women abstaining from illicit drugs in past month (aged 15 to 44 years)	1996-97	98%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%	
16-18 Fetal alcohol syndrome	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-19a Breastfeeding - In early postpartum period	1998	64%	NA	67%	68%	70%	70%	---	---	75%	
16-19b Breastfeeding - At 6 months	1998	29%	NA	31%	31%	33%	33%	---	---	50%	
16-19c Breastfeeding - At 1 year	1998	16%	NA	DNA	18%	DNA	20%	---	---	25%	
16-20a Newborn bloodspot screening for State-mandated conditions	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-20b Newborn bloodspot screening - Timely followup diagnostic testing for screening positives	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-20c Newborn bloodspot screening - Timely enrollment of infants with diagnosed disorders in appropriate service interventions	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-22 Medical homes for children with special health care needs	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16-23 Service systems for children with special health care needs - Territories and States	1997	15.7%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%	

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⁸ Baseline has been revised.

¹ Data by race and ethnicity may be under reported.

² 1997 data value is 53%.

³ 1997 data value is 32%.

⁴ 1997 data value is 54%.

⁵ 1997 data value is 54%.

⁶ 1996 data.

⁷ 1999-2000 data.

⁸ California, New York (not incl NYC), Indiana, & South Dakota are excl for 1998.

⁹ California and South Dakota are excluded for 1999.

¹⁰ California is excluded.

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Focus area:17-Medical Product Safety - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
17-1a Monitoring of adverse medical events associated with medical therapies	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-1b Monitoring of adverse medical events associated with medical devices	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-2a Linked, automated information systems use by health care professionals in hospitals and integrated health care systems	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-2b Linked, automated information systems use by pharmacists and other dispensers	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-3 Provider review of medications taken by older patients and those with chronic conditions	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-4 Receipt of useful information about prescriptions from pharmacies	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-5a Receipt of oral counseling about medications from prescribers	1998	24%	NA	---	24%	---	---	---	---	---	95%
17-5b Receipt of oral counseling about medications from pharmacists	1998	14%	NA	---	12%	---	---	---	---	---	95%

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Focus area:18-Mental Health and Mental Disorders - Selected Objectives

Objective	Year	Baseline									Target
		Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
18-1 Suicide (age adjusted per 100,000 standard population)	1999	^a 10.5	NA	NA	10.4	10.7	10.9	---	---	5.0	
18-2 Suicide attempts requiring medical attention (grades 9 through 12)	1999	2.6%	NA	NA	---	2.7%	---	2.9%	---	1%	
18-3 Serious mental illness (SMI) among homeless adults (aged 18 years and over)	1996	25%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19%	
18-4 Employment of persons with serious mental illness (SMI) (aged 18 years and over)	1994	43%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51%	
18-5 Eating disorder relapses	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-6 Mental health screening and assessment during primary health care visits	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-7 Treatment for children with mental health problems	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-8 Mental health screening in juvenile justice facilities	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-9a Treatment for adults with serious mental illness (SMI) (aged 18 to 54 years)	1991	47%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55%	
18-9b Treatment for adults with recognized depression (aged 18 years and over)	1997	23%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
18-9c Treatment for adults with schizophrenia (aged 18 years and over)	1984	60%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
18-9d Treatment for adults with generalized anxiety disorder (aged 18 years and over)	1997	38%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
18-10 Treatment for co-occurring substance abuse and mental disorders	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-11 Community-based jail diversion programs for adults with serious mental illness (SMI)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-12 State tracking of consumer satisfaction with mental health services (number of States and D.C).	1999	36	NA	NA	---	---	40	---	---	51	
18-13 State mental health plans addressing cultural competence	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
18-14 State mental health plans addressing care of elderly persons (number of States and D.C.)	1997	24	---	24	---	³ 18	---	⁴ 22	---	51	

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¹ Total of 46 reporting States and the District of Columbia

² Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

³ 2000-2001 data.

⁴ 2002-2003 data.

NOTE:Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:19-Nutrition and Overweight - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
19-1 Healthy weight in adults (age adjusted, aged 20 years and over)	1988-94	42%	---	---	¹ 34%	---	---	---	---	60%	
19-2 Obesity in adults (age adjusted, aged 20 years and over)	1988-94	23%	---	---	¹ 31%	---	---	---	---	15%	
19-3a Overweight or obesity in children (aged 6 to 11 years)	1988-94	11%	---	---	¹ 15%	---	---	---	---	5%	
19-3b Overweight or obesity in adolescents (aged 12 to 19 years)	1988-94	11%	---	---	¹ 16%	---	---	---	---	5%	
19-3c Overweight or obesity in children and adolescents (aged 6 to 19 years)	1988-94	11%	---	---	¹ 15%	---	---	---	---	5%	
19-4 Growth retardation in low-income children (aged under 5 years)	1997	8%	8%	8%	8%	---	---	---	---	5%	
19-5 Fruit intake - At least two daily servings (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1994-96	28%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
19-6 Vegetable intake - At least three daily servings, with at least 1/3 being dark green or deep yellow (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1994-96	3%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
19-7 Grain product intake - At least six daily servings, with at least three being whole grains (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1994-96	7%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
19-8 Saturated fat intake - Less than 10% of caloric intake (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1994-96	36%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
19-9 Total fat intake - No more than 30% of caloric intake (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1994-96	33%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
19-10 Sodium intake - 2,400 mg or less daily (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1988-94	21%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65%	
19-11 Calcium intake at or above approximated mean intake (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)	1988-94	^a 45%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
19-15 Meals and snacks at school - Children and Adolescents (aged 6 to 19 years)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
19-16 Worksite nutrition and weight management classes or counseling											
19-17 Physician office visits that include diet/nutrition counseling for medical conditions (age adjusted)	1997	42%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%	
19-18 Food security among U.S. households	1995	88%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94%	

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^a Baseline has been revised

¹ 1999-2000 data

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Focus area:20-Occupational Safety and Health - 11-24-2004

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
20-1a Work-related injury deaths - All industries (per 100,000 workers, aged 16 years and over)	1998	4.5	NA	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	---	---	3.2	
20-2a Work-related injuries - All industries (per 100 full-time workers)	1998	6.2	NA	5.9	5.8	5.4	¹ 5.0	---	---	4.3	
20-3 Overexertion or repetitive motion injuries (per 10,000 full-time workers)	1997	675	612	589	569	522	497	---	---	338	
20-4 Pneumoconiosis deaths - (number, aged 15 years and over)	1997	2,928	2,790	2,745	2,864	2,747	---	---	---	1,900	
20-5 Work-related homicides - (per 100,000 population, aged 16 years and over)	1998	0.5	NA	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	---	---	0.4	
20-6 Work-related assaults - (per 100 workers, aged 16 years and over)	1987-92	0.85	³ 1.10	³ 0.87	---	---	---	---	---	0.60	
20-7 Elevated blood lead levels from work exposure - >=25 micrograms/dL (per 100,000 employed, aged 16 and older)	1998	^a 13.6	NA	12.7	14.0	12.3	10.1	---	---	0	
20-8 Occupational skin diseases or disorders - (per 100,000 full-time workers)	1997	67	60	49	46	43	51	---	---	47	
20-9 Worksite stress reduction programs - Worksites with 50 or more employees	1992	37%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%	
20-10 Needlestick injuries - Among health care workers (thousands)	1996	600	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	420	
20-11 Noise-induced hearing loss, work-related	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Due to revised OSHA reporting requirements, data are not comparable with those from prior year.

² Data are not comparable with other industries but are comparable with prior years.

³ Includes workers aged 12 years and over.

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:21-Oral Health - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target 2010
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
21-1a Dental caries experience - Primary teeth - Young children (aged 2 to 4 years)	#1	1988-94	18%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11%
21-1b Dental caries experience - Primary or permanent teeth - Children (aged 6 to 8 years)	#1	1988-94	52%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42%
21-1c Dental caries experience - Permanent teeth - Adolescents (aged 15 years)	#1	1988-94	61%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51%
21-2a Untreated dental decay - Primary teeth - Young children (aged 2 to 4 years)	#1	1988-94	16%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9%
21-2b Untreated dental decay - Primary or permanent teeth - Children (aged 6 to 8 years)	#1	1988-94	29%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21%
21-2c Untreated dental decay - Permanent teeth - Adolescents (aged 15 years)	#1	1988-94	20%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15%
21-2d Untreated dental decay - Adults (aged 35 to 44 years)	#1	1988-94	27%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15%
21-3 No permanent tooth loss due to caries or periodontal disease - Adults (aged 35 to 44 years)	#1	1988-94	31%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42%
21-4 Complete tooth loss - Older adults (aged 65 to 74 years)	#1	1997	26%	25%	26%	26%	25%	24%	---	---	20%
21-5a Periodontal diseases - Gingivitis - Adults (aged 35 to 44 years)	#1	1988-94	48%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41%
21-5b Destructive periodontal disease - Adults (aged 35 to 44 years)	#1	1988-94	22%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14%
21-6 Early detection of oral and pharyngeal cancers		1990-95	35%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
21-7 Annual examinations for oral and pharyngeal cancers - Adults (age adjusted, aged 40 years and over)		1998	13%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	20%
21-8a Dental sealants - Children (aged 8 years)	#1	1988-94	23%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
21-8b Dental sealants - Adolescents (aged 14 years)	#1	1988-94	15%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
21-9 Community water fluoridation - Proportion of U.S. population served		1992	62%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%
21-10 Annual dental visits (age adjusted, aged 2 years and over)		1996	44%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	56%
21-11 Annual use of oral health care system by residents in long-term care facilities		1997	19%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25%
21-12 Annual preventive dental services for low-income youth (aged under 19 years)		1996	20%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57%
21-13 School-based health centers with oral health component		DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21-14 Community-based health centers with oral health service components		1997	34%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%
21-15 Recording and referral of children and youth with cleft lip or palate (number of States and D.C.)		1997	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51
21-16 Oral and craniofacial State-based surveillance systems (number of States and D.C.)		1999	0	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---	51
21-17 Tribal, State, and local dental programs directed by public health professionals		DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Data are for IHS service areas.

² Data are for California.

³ Data are for Hawaii.

Focus area:22-Physical Activity and Fitness - Selected Objectives

Objective	Year	Baseline								Target
		Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010
22-1 No leisure-time physical activity (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1997	40%	40%	39%	39%	38%	38%	---	---	20%
22-2 Moderate, regular physical activity (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1997	^a 32%	30%	30%	32%	32%	32%	---	---	^b 50%
22-3 Vigorous physical activity (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1997	23%	22%	22%	23%	23%	23%	---	---	30%
22-4 Muscular strength and endurance (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	18%	NA	18%	18%	20%	20%	---	---	30%
22-5 Flexibility (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	30%	NA	---	---	31%	---	---	---	43%
22-6 Moderate physical activity in adolescents (students in grades 9 through 12)	1999	27%	NA	NA	---	26%	---	25%	---	35%
22-7 Vigorous physical activity in adolescents (students in grades 9 through 12)	1999	65%	NA	NA	---	65%	---	63%	---	85%
22-8a Physical education requirement in schools - Middle and junior high schools	2000	^a 6.4%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	25%
22-8b Physical education requirement in schools - Senior high schools	2000	^a 5.8%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	5%
22-9 Participation in daily physical education in schools (students in grades 9 through 12)	1999	29%	NA	NA	---	32%	---	28%	---	50%
22-10 Physical activity in physical education class (students in grades 9 through 12)	1999	38%	NA	NA	---	39%	---	39%	---	50%
22-11 Television viewing (students in grades 9 through 12)	1999	57%	NA	NA	---	62%	---	62%	---	75%
22-12 Access to school physical activity facilities, non-school time	2000	35%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	50%
22-13 Worksite physical activity and fitness programs										
22-14a Community walking - Adults - Trips of 1 mile or less (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1995	17%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25%
22-14b Community walking - Children and adolescents - Trips to school of 1 mile or less (age adjusted, aged 5 to 15 years)	1995	31%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
22-15a Community bicycling - Adults - Trips of 5 miles or less (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1995	0.6%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0%
22-15b Community bicycling - Children and adolescents - Trips to school of 2 miles or less (age adjusted, aged 5 to 15 years)	1995	2.4%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0%

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^a Baseline has been revised

^b Target has been revised

¹ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

² Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:23-Public Health Infrastructure - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
23-1 Public health employee access to the Internet	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-2 Public access to information on health indicators and surveillance data	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-3 Use of geocoding in health data systems	2000	^a 50%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	50%	90%	
23-4 Data for all population groups - For Healthy People 2010 objectives	2000	^a 19%	NA	NA	NA	---	---	---	13%	100%	
23-5 Data for Leading Health Indicators, Health Status Indicators, and Priority Data Needs at Tribal, State, and local levels	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-6 National tracking data for the Healthy People 2010 objectives	2000	82%	NA	NA	NA	DNC	DNC	---	44%	100%	
23-7 Timely release of data on Healthy People 2010 objectives	2000	36%	NA	NA	NA	DNC	DNC	---	62%	100%	
23-8 Competencies for public health workers	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-9 Essential public health services curricula in public health schools	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-10 Continuing education and training for public health agency personnel	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-11 Performance standards for essential public health services	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-12a Health improvement plans - Tribes	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-12b Health improvement plans - States and D.C.	1997	78%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%	
23-12c Health improvement plans - Local jurisdictions	1992-93	32%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80%	
23-13 Access to public health laboratory services	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-14 Access to epidemiology services	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-15 Model statutes related to essential public health services	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-16 Data on public health expenditures	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-17 Population-based prevention research	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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^a Baseline has been revised

NOTE:Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:24-Respiratory Diseases - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target 2010
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
24-2a Hospitalizations for asthma - Children (per 10,000 population, aged under 5 years)	1998	45.6	NA	53.6	64.0	56.2	---	---	---	25.0	
24-2b Hospitalizations for asthma - Children and adults (age adjusted per 10,000 standard population, aged 5 to 64 years)	1998	12.5	NA	13.6	12.1	11.8	---	---	---	7.7	
24-2c Hospitalizations for asthma - Adults (age adjusted per 10,000 standard population, aged 65 years and over)	1998	17.7	NA	21.2	19.6	21.4	---	---	---	11.0	
24-3a Hospital emergency department visits for asthma - Children (per 10,000 population, aged under 5 years)	1995-97	150.0	---	---	³ 159.6	---	---	---	---	80.0	
24-3b Hospital emergency department visits for asthma - Children and adults (per 10,000 population, aged 5 to 64 years)	1995-97	71.1	---	---	³ 69.9	---	---	---	---	50.0	
24-3c Hospital emergency department visits for asthma - Older adults (per 10,000 population, aged 65 years and over)	1995-97	29.5	---	---	³ 31.5	---	---	---	---	15.0	
24-5 School or work days lost - Among persons with asthma, due to asthma (number)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-6 Patient education - Among persons with asthma (age adjusted)	1998	8.4%	NA	13.8%	---	---	---	---	---	30%	
24-7a Appropriate asthma care - Receiving written asthma plans from health care provider	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-7b Appropriate asthma care - Receiving proper-use instructions with prescribed inhalers	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-7c Appropriate asthma care - Receiving education on early signs, symptoms and responses to asthma episodes	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-7d Appropriate asthma care - Receiving medication regimens that prevent need for more than 1 beta agonist inhalation canister per month	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-7e Appropriate asthma care - Receiving long-term management care after any hospitalization due to asthma	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-7f Appropriate asthma care - Receiving assistance in reducing exposure to environmental risk factors	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-8 State-based asthma surveillance systems	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-11a Medical evaluation - Persons with symptoms of obstructive sleep apnea	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-11b Long-term medical management - Persons with symptoms of obstructive sleep apnea	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-12 Vehicular crashes caused by excessive sleepiness	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Total of 46 reporting States and the District of Columbia

² Data by race and ethnicity may be under reported

³ 1998-2000 data.

⁴ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

NOTE:Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:25-Sexually Transmitted Diseases - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
25-1a Chlamydia infections among females attending family planning clinics (aged 15 to 24 years)	1997	5.0%	6.1%	5.6%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	---	---	3.0%	
25-1b Chlamydia infections among females attending STD clinics (aged 15 to 24 years)	1997	12.2%	13.5%	13.7%	13.5%	13.3%	13.5%	---	---	3.0%	
25-1c Chlamydia infections among males attending STD clinics (aged 15 to 24 years)	1997	15.7%	16.9%	17.0%	16.4%	17.0%	17.5%	---	---	3.0%	
25-11 Responsible adolescent sexual behavior - Students (grades 9 through 12)	1999	85%	NA	NA	---	86%	---	88%	---	95%	
25-12 Responsible sexual behavior messages on television	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
25-13 Hepatitis B vaccines offered in STD clinics - Tribal, State and local	1998	5%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	90%	
25-14 Screening for sexually transmitted diseases in detention facilities and jails	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
25-15 Contracts with managed care providers to treat nonplan partners of STD patients	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
25-16 Annual screening for genital chlamydia - Females (aged 25 years and under)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
25-17 STD screening of pregnant women during prenatal healthcare visits	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
25-18 Primary care provider compliance with recognized STD treatment standards	1988	70%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	90%	
25-19 Provider referral services for partners of STD patients	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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Focus area:27-Tobacco Use - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
27-1a Cigarette smoking - Adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	24%	NA	23%	23%	23%	22%	---	---	12%	
27-1b Spit tobacco use - Adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	^a 2.5%	NA	---	2.3%	---	---	---	---	0.4%	
27-1c Cigar smoking - Adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	^a 2.4%	NA	---	2.2%	---	---	---	---	1.2%	
27-1d Other tobacco use - Adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-2a Adolescent use of tobacco products in past month - Students (grades 9 through 12)	1999	40%	NA	NA	---	34%	---	27%	---	21%	
27-2b Adolescent use of cigarettes in past month - Students (grades 9 through 12)	1999	35%	NA	NA	---	28%	---	22%	---	16%	
27-3 Initiation of tobacco use - Children and adolescents	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-4a Average age at first tobacco use - Adolescents (aged 12 to 17 years)	1997	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	
27-4b Average age at first tobacco use - Young adults (aged 18 to 25 years)	1997	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	
27-5 Smoking cessation attempts by adults (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	1998	41%	NA	43%	43%	42%	42%	---	---	75%	
27-6 Smoking cessation during pregnancy - Females during first trimester (aged 18 to 49 years)	1998	14%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	30%	
27-7 Smoking cessation attempts by adolescents - Students (grades 9 through 12)	2001	^a 61%	NA	NA	NA	NA	---	60%	---	84%	
27-8a Managed care organization coverage for treatment of nicotine dependency	1997-98	75%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%	
27-8b Medicaid program coverage for treatment of nicotine dependency (number of States and D.C.)	1998	24	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
27-8c Insurance coverage for treatment of nicotine dependency	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-9 Exposure to tobacco smoke at home - Children (aged 6 years and under)	1998	^a 20%	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	10%	
27-10 Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke - Nonsmokers (age adjusted, aged 4 years and over)	1988-94	^a 88.1%	---	---	³ 53.9%	---	---	---	---	45%	
27-11 Smoke-free and tobacco-free schools	1994	37%	---	---	45%	---	---	---	---	100%	
27-12 Worksite policies limiting smoking to ventilated areas	1998-99	79%	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---	100%	
27-13a Smoke-free indoor air laws - Private workplaces (number of States and D.C.)	1998	1	NA	---	---	---	3	---	---	51	
27-13b Smoke-free indoor air laws - Public workplaces (number of States and D.C.)	1998	13	NA	---	---	---	17	---	---	51	
27-13c Smoke-free indoor air laws - Restaurants (number of States and D.C.)	1998	3	NA	---	---	---	5	---	---	51	
27-13d Smoke-free indoor air laws - Public transportation (number of States and D.C.)	1998	16	NA	---	---	---	18	---	---	51	
27-13e Smoke-free indoor air laws - Day care centers (number of States and D.C.)	1998	22	NA	---	---	---	24	---	---	51	
27-13f Smoke-free indoor air laws - Retail stores (number of States and D.C.)	1998	4	NA	---	---	---	6	---	---	51	

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
27-13g Smoke-free indoor air laws - Tribes (number)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-13h Smoke-free indoor air laws - Territories (number)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-14a Enforcement of illegal tobacco sales to minors laws - Jurisdictions with <=5% illegal buy rate among minors (number of States and D.C.)	1998	0	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
27-14b Enforcement of illegal tobacco sales to minors laws - Jurisdictions with <=5% illegal buy rate among minors (Territories)	1998	0	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	ALL	
27-15 Retail license suspension for sales to minors (number of States and D.C.)	1998	34	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
27-16 Tobacco advertising and promotion targeting adolescents and young adults	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-17a Adolescent disapproval of smoking - 8th graders	1998	80%	NA	81%	82%	84%	85%	85%	---	95%	
27-17b Adolescent disapproval of smoking - 10th graders	1998	75%	NA	76%	77%	78%	81%	81%	---	95%	
27-17c Adolescent disapproval of smoking - 12th graders	1998	69%	NA	70%	70%	72%	74%	75%	---	95%	
27-18 Evidence-based tobacco control programs (number of jurisdictions)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-19 Preemptive tobacco control laws (number of States and D.C.)	1998	30	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	
27-20 Regulation of tobacco products for toxicity	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
27-21a Combined federal and average state tax on cigarettes	1998	^a \$0.59	NA	\$0.63	\$0.75	\$0.75	\$1.00	---	---	\$2.00	
27-21b Combined federal and average state tax on spit tobacco	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

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^a Baseline has been revised.

¹ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

² Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

³ 1999-2000 data.

⁴ Estimates are 2-year moving averages of data year and past year

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.

Focus area:28-Vision and Hearing - Selected Objectives

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2010	
28-1 Dilated eye examinations at appropriate intervals (age adjusted, aged 18 years and over)	2002	55%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	---	---	60%	
28-2 Vision screening for children (aged under 5 years)	2002	36%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	---	---	52%	
28-5 Visual impairment due to diabetic retinopathy (age adjusted per 1,000 standard population, aged 18 years and over with diabetes)	2002	45.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	---	---	40.0	
28-6 Visual impairment due to glaucoma in adults (age adjusted per 1,000 standard population, aged 45 years and over)	2002	13.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	---	---	10.5	
28-8 Occupational eye injury	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-9 Use of protective eyewear at home	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-10a Use of vision rehabilitation services and devices by visually impaired persons	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-10b Use of vision rehabilitation services by visually impaired persons	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-11 Newborn hearing screening, evaluation, and intervention	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-12 Otitis media - Children and adolescents (per 1,000 persons, aged under 18 years)	1997	344.7	304.9	252.7	---	---	302.9	---	---	294	
28-13 Access to rehabilitative services and adaptive devices by hearing impaired persons	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-14 Hearing examination on schedule	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-15 Primary care provider referrals for hearing evaluation and treatment	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-16 Use of ear protection devices, equipment, and practices	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-17 Noise-induced hearing loss in children (aged 17 years and under)	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
28-18 Noise-induced hearing loss in adults	DNC	DNC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

DATA ISSUES

--- = Data are not available.

DNA = Data have not been analyzed.

DNC = Data for specific population are not collected.

DSU = Data do not meet the criteria for statistical reliability, data quality, or confidentiality.

NA = Not applicable.

^a Baseline has been revised

¹ Persons reported only one race or reported more than one race and identified one race as best representing their race

² Due to survey design error, data are for July-December only

NOTE: Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously. Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the 2000 standard population.